Eventell Global Advisory Pvt Ltd

GLOBAL Peanut weekly

Market Insights



Global Peanut Weekly - Vol 02 Issue 22

SUMMARY

China: Peanut prices remain low as traders adopt a cautious stance, with delayed spring planting in Henan and Northeast regions potentially impacting the next harvest.

USA: Peanut planting is progressing steadily, but concerns of oversupply loom due to an 11% increase in acreage and higher prices driven by stable demand.

Brazil: Production is expected to reach a record 1.17 million tonnes in 2025, up 60% YoY, as exports rebound with strong growth from Mato Grosso do Sul.

India: Unseasonal rains are hurting crop quality in Maharashtra, while slow government stock releases and price hike expectations may support market buying.

CHINA

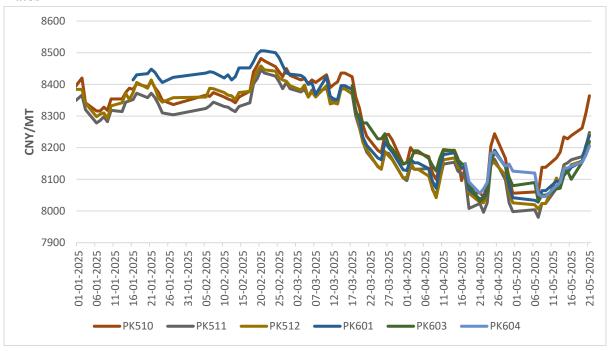
- \blacksquare The spot prices across major peanut producing regions remain low at around 8.00 8.20 CNY/Kg with merchants opting wait and see approach.
- ♣ Inventory levels in remains manageable with no forced selling. Peanut stocks are expected to last till August 2025 with steady consumption, with high moisture materials will witness periodic sales pressure.
- → The new season spring planting is observed to be delayed particularly in Henan and Northeast China due to tough previous season. This may lead to late arrivals of new crops which generally comes around mid-august.

	CZCE Daily Trading Data (2025-05-21)										
Contract	Prev.								Open	OI	
Month	Settle	Open	High	Low	Close	Settlement	Change	Volume	Interest	Change	Turnover
		-	_								
PK510	8,308	8,366	8,392	8,328	8,352	8,364	56	56,868	1,22,395	5,363	2378.10
PK511	8,200	8,266	8,278	8,212	8,250	8,248	48	15,930	58,225	965	656.91
PK601	8,206	8,238	8,262	8,210	8,240	8,238	32	338	2,659	16	13.92
Total	nta•							73,261	1,84,059	6,375	3054.07

Note:

- 1) In Contract PK510, PK denotes Peanut Kernel, 5 denotes year 2025, and 10 denotes month i.e., October.
- 2) Price Unit: Yuan/Metric Ton3) Lot size: 5 Metric Ton/lot
- 4) Volume, Open Interest: Lot (Single-Counted)5) Turnover: Million Yuan (Single-Counted)
- 6) Change: Settlement minus Prev. Settle

Zhengzhou Commodity Exchange – Peanut Kernel Forward Curve as Observed on Various Dates



Settlement price comparison (Futures Contract)

(Source: Zhengzhou Commodity Exchange)

Week-on-Week

Contract	21st May	14th May	% Change
Oct	8364	8234	1.58%
Nov	8248	8146	1.25%
Dec	8242	8140	1.25%
Jan (2026)	8238	8134	1.28%
Mar (2026)	8220	8112	1.33%

Price Unit: Yuan/Metric Ton

Year-on-Year

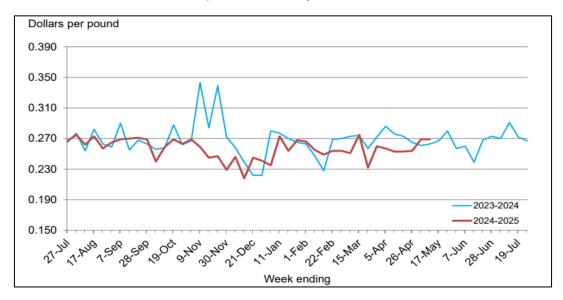
Contract	90th trading day (21st May 2025)	90th trading day (21st May 2024)	% Change
Oct	8364	9168	-8.77%
Nov	8248	8986	-6.92%
December	8242	8988	-8.23%
January	8238	9016	-8.58%
March	8220	8996	-8.43%

Price Unit: Yuan/Metric Ton

USA

- → U.S. wholesale peanut prices rose to \$0.59/kg, marking a 7.27% weekly and 1.72% annual increase, supported by stable demand and strong returns from irrigated peanut cultivation.
- ♣ A projected 11% rise in 2025 planting to 1.95 million acres, driven by lower profitability in competing crops, raises oversupply concerns, which could pressure prices in the second half of 2025.
- ♣ U.S. peanut planting is progressing at a normal pace with 51% planting completed, on par with last year's pace of 52%, and 5-year average of 50%, with around half the planting Georgia (produces around 50% of US peanuts) completed.
- ♣ Peanut prices farmers stock (May 10 week ending) 26.9 cents per pound, unchanged from the previous week. Quantity purchased from farmers (May 3 week ending) totalled 130.0 million pounds, down 13.0 million pounds (Week on Week).

All Peanut Prices – United States (Source: USDA)



Peanut Prices and Marketing by Type – United States (Source- USDA)

	Week ending					
Item and type	April 12, 2025	April 19, 2025	April 26, 2025	May 3, 2025	May 10, 2025	
	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	(dollars per pound)	
Average price Runner Spanish Valencia Virginia	0.251 (X) (X) 0.274 0.253	0.248 (X) (X) 0.272 0.253	0.254 (X) (X) (X) 0.254	0.250 0.627 (X) 0.272 0.269	0.256 (X) (X) 0.292 0.269	
	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	(1,000 pounds)	
Marketings ¹ Runner Spanish Valencia Virginia	114,401 - 14,081	88,047 - - 22,963	113,702 - -	119,368 6,031 - 17,265	83,901 - 45,782	
All	128,482	111,010	113,702	142,664	129,683	

⁻ Represents zero.

⁽X) Not applicable

¹ Quantity purchased from farmers

BRAZIL

- ♣ Brazil's peanut production is set to hit 1.17 million tonnes in 2025, up 60% YoY and double 2020 levels, driven by major expansion in Mato Grosso do Sul, where output is set to rise 154% to 180,000 tonnes.
- ♣ Mato Grosso do Sul has become Brazil's second-largest producer, rising from near-zero output in 2019 to 70,500 tonnes in 2024, aided by crop diversification and suitability to sandy soils.
- ♣ Peanut exports rose 10% YoY to 73,000 tonnes (Jan-Apr 2025), with Brazil on track for a record year, rebounding from last season's drought-hit decline.

INDIA

- → Unseasonal rains are causing damage in several districts of Maharashtra where groundnut harvesting season is in its full swing. The quality of groundnut has been affected with pods turning black after being soaked.
- → The government has been slowly selling its stock, and about 150,000 metric tons have already been sold. With expectation of higher prices going to be set by the government in the next round of sales, it could push market prices up. This may lead traders to buy more peanuts from farmers.

Indian Prices and Arrivals Data (15th – 20th May)

States	Arrivals (MT)		
Gujarat	6690.39	52.4	0.6%
Uttar Pradesh	2084.7	50.7	6.0%
Maharashtra	1166.3	52.8	-1.5%
Rajasthan	957.31	48.5	-0.1%
Andhra Pradesh	951.4	54.9	1.5%
Madhya Pradesh	781.68	49.2	4.8%
Telangana	132.15	54.8	-2.2%
Karnataka	95	46.5	-2.7%
Tamil Nadu	47.3	65.7	0.1%
Chhattisgarh	11.9	41.4	-3.6%
Odisha	0.1	77.0	-
Grand Total	12918.23	51.9	2.1%

Source: Agmarknet.gov.in

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Indian Export Trend

		May $7^{th} - 14^{th} 2025$		
HS Code	Product Details	Quantity (In MT)	Unit Value (USD/Kg)	
12023010	Ground-Nuts HPS of Seed Quality in Shell (Not Roasted or Cooked)	-	-	
12023090	Other Ground-Nuts of Seed Quality	15.00	1.049	
12024110	Other Ground-Nuts HPS Not of Seed Quality in Shell (Not Roasted or Cooked)	47.00	0.840	
12024190	Other Groundnuts in Shell (Not Roasted or Cooked)	259.72	0.869	
12024210	Shelled Groundnuts Kernel HPS	10825.29	1.063	
12024220	Shelled Groundnuts Kernel, Others	109.26	1.764	
12024290	Other Groundnuts	48.19	1.726	
Grand Total		11304.46	1.077	

Destination-wise Exports (May 7th - 14th 2025) (HS Code- 12024210)

Destination Country	Quantity (MT)	Unit Value (USD/Kg)	% Week- on-Week Change
INDONESIA	3279.60	1.011	1.66%
CHINA	1505.00	0.900	5.01%
THAILAND	1487.75	1.177	-4.12%
VIETNAM	1288.88	1.029	-2.97%
PHILIPPINES	1058.68	1.059	13.11%
MALAYSIA	753.02	1.007	-0.40%
RUSSIA	214.00	1.008	16.11%
NEPAL	185.76	1.021	2.78%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	152.40	1.050	-8.41%
UKRAINE	150.00	1.000	-
OTHERS	750.203	1.553	-
Grand Total	10825.29	1.063	-1.03%

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Indian Port-wise Exports (May 7th - 14th 2025)

Indian Ports	Quantity (MT)	Unit Value (USD/Kg)
MUNDRA	4196.95	1.024
12024110	47.00	0.840
12024210	4042.22	1.026
12024220	107.73	1.137
PIPAVAV (VICTOR)	3154.82	0.971
12024210	3154.82	0.971
TONDIARPET ICD	1303.00	1.184
12024210	1303.00	1.184
CHENNAI	814.74	1.192
12024210	813.04	1.147
12024220	1.50	2.333
12024290	0.20	1.057
Others	1834.95	1.257
Grand Total	11304.46	1.077

FOREX (Against USD)

Currency	14th April	21st April	WOW Change in %	Year to Date % Change
Argentine Peso: ARS	1125.07	1142.94	1.59%	10.88%
Brazilian Real: BRL	5.62	5.69	1.25%	-3.56%
Chinese Yuan Renminbi: CNY	7.21	7.22	0.14%	-1.10%
Indian Rupee: INR	85.28	85.56	0.33%	-0.27%
Mozambican Metical: MZN	63.91	63.9	-0.02%	1.00%
Nigerian Naira: NGN	1602.78	1595.68	-0.44%	3.28%
Sudanese Pound: SDG	600.5	600.5	0.00%	0.42%
Tanzanian Shilling: TZS	2695.5	2697.5	0.07%	10.78%
Euro: EUR	0.89	0.88	-1.12%	-9.28%
West African CFA Franc: XOF	575.5	580.65	0.89%	-8.55%
Turkish Lira: TRY	38.77	38.83	0.15%	9.78%

Note:

- A positive (+) change indicates a depreciation of the mentioned currency.
- A negative (-) change indicates an appreciation of the mentioned currency.
- Year-to-Date % Change reflects the currency's value fluctuation from January 1, 2025 till date.

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